

IMO Conventions to which Turkey is Party

Republic of Turkey is party to various number of International Conventions drafted by International Maritime Organization (“IMO”).

The first chart drafted below indicates Marine Law Conventions to which Turkey is a party. Subsequently the similar chart has been drafted for the IMO Maritime Conventions. In the course of the preparation of the charts below, the information published in the official web site of IMO; Ministry of Transport, Maritime Affairs and Communications of Turkey; and the Official Gazette of the Republic of Turkey has been used.

IMO CONVENTIONS TO WHICH TURKEY IS PARTY

A. MARINE LAW CONVENTIONS

| Convention | Date of Signature | Entry into Force | Number of Parties | GRT of the World's Merchant Fleet | Date of Deposit by Republic of Turkey | Entry into force for Turkey | Date of Publishing of the Text of the Convention in Official Gazette |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| SOLAS 1974¹ | 1/11/1974 | 25/5/1980 | 167 | % 98,89 | 31/7/1980 | 31/10/1980 | 25/5/1980 |
| SOLAS 1978 Protocol² | 17/2/1978 | 1/5/1981 | 122 | % 97,57 | 3/9/2013 | 3/12/2013 | 27/6/2013 |
| COLREG 1972³ | 20/10/1972 | 15/7/1977 | 162 | % 98,88 | 16/5/1980 | 16/5/1980 | 29/4/1978 |
| MARPOL 1973/1978⁴ | 17/2/1978 | | | | | | |
| ANNEX I-II | | 2/10/1983 | 160 | % 98,86 | 10/10/1990 | 10/1/1991 | 24/6/1990 |
| ANNEX III | | 01/7/1992 | 150 | % 98,33 | 14/10/2014 | 14/1/2015 | 23/5/2014 |
| ANNEX IV | | 27/9/2003 | 146 | % 96,32 | 14/10/2014 | 14/1/2015 | 23/5/2014 |
| ANNEX V | | 31/12/1988 | 155 | % 98,49 | 10/10/1990 | 10/1/1991 | 24/6/1990 |
| MARPOL 1997 Protocol⁵ | 26/9/1997 | 19/5/2005 | 101 | % 96,75 | 4/11/2013 | 4/2/2014 | 11/9/2013 |
| FAL 1965⁶ | 9/4/1965 | 5/3/1967 | 125 | % 95,30 | 13/5/2016 | 12/7/2016 | 13/3/2016 |

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| LL 1966 ⁷ | 5/4/1966 | 21/7/1968 | 164 | % 98,87 | 5/8/1968 | 5/11/1968 | 28/6/1968 |
| LL 1988 Protocol ⁸ | 11/11/1988 | 3/2/2000 | 118 | % 97,73 | 4/6/2008 | 4/9/2008 | 4/9/2007 |
| TONNAGE 1969 ⁹ | 23/6/1969 | 18/7/1982 | 159 | % 98,70 | 16/5/1980 | 18/7/1982 | 15/12/1979 |
| CSC 1972 ¹⁰ | 2/12/1972 | 6/9/1977 | 84 | % 66,82 | 6/8/2013 | 6/8/2014 | 5/6/2013 |
| IMSO 76 ¹¹ | 3/9/1976 | 16/7/1979 | 105 | % 96,16 | 16/11/1989 | 16/11/1989 | 21/10/1989 |
| IMSO 98 Amendment | 24/4/1998 | 31/7/2001 | 64 | % 82,73 | 27/2/2001 | 31/7/2001 | 22/1/2001 |
| INMARSAT OA 1976 ¹² | 3/9/1976 | 16/7/1979 | 89 | % 94,53 | 16/11/1989 | 16/11/1989 | 21/10/1989 |
| INMARSAT OA 1998 Amdt. | 24/4/1998 | 31/7/2001 | 64 | % 82,73 | 27/2/2001 | 31/7/2001 | 21/10/2001 |
| STCW 1978 ¹³ | 7/7/1978 | 28/4/1984 | 166 | % 98,88 | 28/7/1992 | 28/10/1992 | 29/9/2003 ¹⁴ |
| SAR 1979 ¹⁵ | 27/4/1979 | 22/6/1985 | 113 | % 80,37 | 21/11/1985 | 21/12/1985 | 24/3/1986 |

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|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| SUA 1988 ¹⁶ | 10/3/1998 | 1/3/1992 | 166 | % 94,88 | 6/3/1998 | 4/6/1998 | 26/1/1998 |
| SUA 2005 ¹⁷ | 14/10/2005 | 28/7/2010 | 52 | % 39,74 | 19/7/2010 | 17/10/2010 | 31/12/2009 |
| SUA 1988 Protocol ¹⁸ | 10/3/1988 | 1/3/1992 | 156 | % 94,58 | 6/3/1998 | 4/6/1998 | 26/1/1998 |
| SUA 2005 Protocol ¹⁹ | 14/10/2005 | 28/7/2010 | 45 | % 39,32 | 21/6/2019 | 19/9/2019 | 19/4/2019 |
| OPRC 1990 ²⁰ | 30/11/1990 | 13/5/1995 | 115 | % 77,19 | 1/7/2004 | 1/10/2004 | 18/9/2003 |
| OPRC-HNS 2000 ²¹ | 15/3/2000 | 14/6/2007 | 41 | % 52,57 | 3/9/2013 | 3/12/2013 | 27/6/2013 |
| AFS 2001 ²² | 5/10/2001 | 17/9/2008 | 91 | %95,93 | 30/11/2018 | 28/2/2019 | 15/2/2018 |
| BWM 2004 ²³ | 13/2/2004 | 8/9/2017 | 88 | % 91,20 | 14/10/2014 | 8/9/2017 | 28/8/2014 |

¹ International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974.

² Protocol of 1978 relating to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea.

³ International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea. Turkey is also Party to 1981 Amendments, see Official Gazette dated 18/11/1984.

⁴ International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973.

⁵ Protocol of 1997 to Amend the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, as Modified by the Protocol of 1978.

⁶ Convention on Facilitation of International Maritime Traffic, 1965.

⁷ International Convention on Load Lines, 1966.

⁸ Protocol of 1988 relating to the International Convention on Load Lines, 1966.

⁹ International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969.

¹⁰ International Convention for Safe Containers, 1972.

¹¹ Convention on the International Mobile Satellite Organization.

¹² Operating Agreement on the International mobile Satellite Organization (INMARSAT).

¹³ International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers, 1978. Turkey is also Party to STCW 1991 Amendments, see Official Gazette dated 27/6/2013.

¹⁴ According to IMO records The Convention entered into force for Turkey in 1992. The Parliament Act regarding the approval the accession of Turkey published in Official Gazette dated 28/4/1989, where the Decision of the Council of Ministers following this Act was published in Official Gazette dated 29/9/2003. The Decision consisting of the official translation of the Convention stipulates that Turkey has become Party as of 28/4/1989.

¹⁵ International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue, 1979.

¹⁶ Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation.

¹⁷ Protocol of 2005 to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation.

¹⁸ Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf.

¹⁹ Protocol of 2005 to the Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf.

²⁰ International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation, 1990.

²¹ Protocol on Preparedness, Response and Co-operation to Pollution Incidents by Hazardous and Noxious Substances, 2000.

²² International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-Fouling Systems on Ships, 2001.

²³ International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments, 2004.

B. MARITIME LAW CONVENTIONS

| Convention | Date of Signature | Entry into Force | Number of Parties | GRT of the World's Merchant Fleet | Date of Deposit by Republic of Turkey | Entry into force for Turkey | Date of Publishing of the Text of the Convention in Official Gazette |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| CLC 1992 Protocol¹ | 27/11/1992 | 30/5/1996 | 145 | % 97,52 | 17/8/2001 | 17/8/2002 | 24/7/2001 |
| CLC FUND 1992² | 27/11/1992 | 30/5/1996 | 120 | % 94,42 | 17/8/2001 | 17/8/2002 | 18/7/2001 |
| CLC FUND 2003³ | 16/5/2003 | 3/3/2005 | 32 | % 15,76 | 5/3/2013 | 5/6/2013 | 10/10/2012 |
| LLMC 1976⁴ | 19/11/1976 | 1/12/1986 | 55 | % 51,87 | 6/3/1998 | 1/7/1998 | 4/6/1980 |
| LLMC 1996 Protocol⁵ | 2/5/1996 | 13/5/2004 | 63 | % 69,13 | 19/7/2010 | 17/10/2010 | 13/3/2010 |
| SALVAGE 1989⁶ | 28/4/1989 | 14/7/1996 | 75 | % 61,51 | 27/6/2014 | 27/6/2015 | 24/5/2014 |
| BUNKERS 2001⁷ | 23/3/2001 | 21/11/2008 | 102 | % 95,08 | 12/9/2013 | 12/12/2013 | 27/7/2013 |

¹ Protocol of 1992 to amend the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1969.

² Protocol of 1992 to amend the International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1971.

³ Protocol of 2003 to the International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992.

⁴ Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims, 1976.

⁵ Protocol of 1996 to amend the Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims, 1976.

⁶ International Convention on Salvage, 1989.

⁷ International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage, 2001.

C. THE CONVENTIONS WHICH ARE NOT YET IN FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW OR FOR TURKEY

AND TO WHICH TURKEY IS OR EXPECTED TO BE PARTY

| Convention | Date of Signature | Entry into Force | Number of Parties | GRT of the World's Merchant Fleet | Date of Deposit by Republic of Turkey | Entry into force for Turkey |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Hong Kong Convention¹ | 15/5/2009 | - | 17 | % 29,77 | 31/1/2019 | 13/7/2017 |
| HNS PROT 2010² | 30/4/2010 | - | 5 | % 3,57 | 23/4/2018 | 31/7/2017 |
| IMSO 1994 Amendments | 9/12/1994 | - | 40 | % 23,00 | 31/3/2000 | 11/11/1999 |
| PAL PROT 2002³ | 1/11/2002 | 23/4/2014 | 31 | % 43,87 | [expected] | 19/9/2019 |

¹ Hong Kong International Convention for the Safe and Environmentally Sound Recycling of Ships, 2009.

² Protocol of 2010 to the International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances By Sea, 1996.

³ Protocol of 2002 to the Athens Convention Relating to the Carriage of Passengers and Their Luggage by Sea, 1974.